

CURRICULUM VITAE

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PERSONAL

Born: June 18, 1939, Saarlouis, Germany
Citizenship: German
Married: Christine Windbichler, Professor of Law, Humboldt University Berlin

CURRENT POSITIONS

1980	Senior Fellow (Wissenschaftliches Mitglied) of the Max Planck Society & Institute Co-Director	Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin, Germany
1981	Professor of Psychology (Honorarprofessor)	Free University of Berlin
2004	Distinguished Professor of Psychology	University of Virginia, USA

EDUCATION

1961	Pre-Diploma (B.A.) in psychology with minors in biology and physiology	University of Saarland, Germany
1963	Diplom-Psychologe	University of Saarland, Germany
1963-64	Graduate exchange student, psychology	University of Nebraska, USA
1967	Dr. phil. in psychology with minors in physiology and psychopathology	University of Saarland, Germany

REGULAR ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

1961-63	Research Assistant	University of Saarland, Germany
1963-64	Research Assistant	University of Nebraska
1964-67	Scientific Assistant	University of Saarland, Germany
1968-70	Assistant Professor of Psychology	West Virginia University
1970-72	Associate Professor of Psychology	West Virginia University
1972-74	Associate Professor of Human Development	The Pennsylvania State University
1974-80	Professor of Human Development	The Pennsylvania State University
1972-78	Director, Division of Individual and Family Studies, College of Human Development	The Pennsylvania State University
1978-79	Fellow	Center for Advanced Studies in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford
1982	Visiting Professor (Fall) of Psychology	Stanford University
1990-91	Fellow	Center for Advanced Studies in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford
1997-98	Fellow	Center for Advanced Studies in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford

SCIENTIFIC AWARDS AND HONORS

1975	R. B. Cattell Award for Distinguished Research in Multivariate Experimental Psychology given by the Society for Multivariate Experimental Psychology
1976-77	President, Division 20 (Adult Development and Aging) of the American Psychological Association
1983-87	President, International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development
1987	Buch-Stiftung Award for Gerontological Research
1988	Founding Member, European Academy of Sciences [Academia Europaea]
1990	Distinguished Scientific Contribution Award of Division 20 (Adult Development and Aging) of the American Psychological Association
1990	Distinguished Mentorship Award of the Behavioral and Social Sciences Section of The Gerontological Society of America
1990	Doctor of Philosophy honoris causa, University of Jyväskylä, Finland
1991	Foreign Honorary Member, The American Academy of Arts and Sciences
1991	Robert W. Kleemeier Award in Recognition of Outstanding Research from The Gerontological Society of America
1992	Founding Member, Berlin-Brandenburg Academy of Sciences
1992	Doctor of Philosophy honoris causa, University of Stockholm, Sweden
1992	Deutsche Akademie der Naturforscher Leopoldina, Member
1994	German Psychology Prize jointly awarded by the German Society of Psychology (DGPs) and the German Association of Psychologists (BDP)
1995	International Psychology Award, awarded by the American Psychological Association
1995	Foreign Member of the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences
1997	Aristotle Prize of the European Federation of Psychological Associations
1999	Novartis Prize for Gerontological Research (with Edward Lakatta, US National Institute on Aging) awarded by the International Association of Gerontology
2000	Longevity Research Prize awarded by the IPSEN Foundation (France)

- 2000 Doctor of Philosophy honoris causa, University of Geneva, Switzerland
 2001 Distinguished Career Contribution to Gerontology Award of Behavioral and Social Sciences Section of The Gerontological Society of America
 2004 Lifetime Scientific Achievement Award, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie
 2005 Distinguished Career Contribution Award of the Society For The Study of Human Development (SSHD)

PUBLIC AWARDS

- 2000 German Orden Pour le mérite for Sciences and Arts
 2001 Great Order of Merit with Star of the Federal Republic of Germany

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

- Advisory Board of German President Köhler for Forum “Demographischer Wandel” (FDG)
 Member (2005-2008)
 Alliance for Health & the Future Advisory Board
 Foreign Member (2005-)
 American Psychological Association
 Member (1968-); Fellow (1973), Divisions 1, 7 and 20; Division 20 (Adult Development and Aging): President (1976-77)
 American Psychological Society, Member and Fellow (1989-)
 Berlin-Brandenburg Academy of Sciences
 Founding member (1991-), Chair of Project Group on Aging and Societal Development and Berlin Aging Study (1993-99)
 Board of Trustees of Academia Europaea, Member (2000-)
 Deutsche Gesellschaft für Gerontologie, Member (1982-)
 Deutsche Gesellschaft für Psychologie, Member (1967-)
 German-American Academic Council
 Member (1992-) and Member of Executive Committee (1993-1999)
 German Academy of Sciences, Leopoldina, Vice-President (2000-)
 European Science Foundation, Network on Longitudinal Studies on Individual Development
 Member (1986-92)
 The Gerontological Society of America, Fellow of the Society (1973); Chairman-elect and Chairman (1975-76), Research Committee; Program Co-Chairman, Annual Convention (1977), San Francisco
 Harvard University, Murray Research Center for the Study of Lives, Radcliffe College
 Advisory Board Member (1987-93)
 International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development
 Member (1974-); Member of Executive Board (1977-91); Program Chairman, 7th Biennial Meetings, Munich (1983); President (1983-87); Past President (1987-91)
 International University Bremen, Board of Governors (2002-2005)
 Johann Jacobs Foundation, Zurich, Switzerland
 Member of Board of Trustees [Stiftungsrat] (1989-2005); Jacobs Family Council (2001-2005)
 MacArthur Foundation
 Member of Research Network on Successful Midlife Development (1989-1999)
 Max Planck Society for the Advancement of the Sciences

Chair (1982-85): Commission for the Advancement of Social Sciences; Chair (1985-1988): Humanities and Social Sciences Section (Geisteswissenschaftliche Sektion); Member of Senate (1985-1988, 1994-1997); Senate Committee on Research Policy and Research Planning (1988-96); Chair (1994-1997): Scientific Council of Max Planck Society

Social Science Research Council (SSRC), New York

Co-Chairman with Glen H. Elder, Jr. (1979-86) of Committee on Life-Course Perspectives and of Subcommittee (1982-86) on Child Development in Life-Span Perspective; Member of SSRC Board of Directors and Executive Committee (1992-); Chair of SSRC Board of Directors (1996-2000)

IPSEN Foundation

Member of IPSEN Longevity Award Board

CURRENT RESEARCH INTERESTS

Developmental psychology (lifespan)

Theories and models of human development

Gerontology: Interdisciplinary perspectives

Cognitive psychology: Cognitive aging

Psychology of wisdom and Life-Longings (Sehnsucht)

Science policy: Interdisciplinarity and internationality

SPECIAL EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES

Baltes, P. B., & Brim, O. G. (Eds.). *Life-span Development and Behavior* (Vols. 1-10). Academic Press (1979-1984), Erlbaum (1986-1990)

Smelser, N. J., & Baltes, P. B. (Editors-in-chief) (26 volumes, 2001). *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*. Oxford: Elsevier Science.

The substantive scope of this work ranges from the neurosciences to philosophy and includes about 3800 articles. In addition to the editors-in-chief, 51 section editors are involved.

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Monographs

- Goulet, L. R., & Baltes, P. B. (Eds.). (1970). *Life-span developmental psychology: Research and theory*. New York: Academic Press.
- Baltes, P. B., & Schaie, K. W. (Eds.). (1973). *Life-span developmental psychology: Personality and socialization*. New York: Academic Press.
- Nesselroade, J. R., & Baltes, P. B. (1974). Adolescent personality development and historical change: 1970-1972. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 39, (1, Serial No. 154).
- Baltes, P. B., Reese, H. W., & Nesselroade, J. R. (1977). *Life-span developmental psychology: An introduction to research methods*. Monterey, CA: Brooks Cole (reprinted 1988 - Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum).
- Baltes, P. B. (Ed.). (1978). *Life-span development and behavior* (Vol. 1). New York: Academic Press.
- Baltes, P. B., & Brim, O. G., Jr. (Eds.). (1979, 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984). *Life-span development and behavior* (Vol. 2-6). New York: Academic Press.
- Baltes, P. B., & Eckensberger, L. (Eds.). (1979). *Entwicklungspsychologie der Lebensspanne*. Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta.
- Nesselroade, J. R., & Baltes, P. B. (Eds.). (1979). *Longitudinal research in the study of behavior and development*. New York: Academic Press.
- Baltes, M. M., & Baltes, P. B. (Eds.). (1986). *The psychology of control and aging*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Baltes, P. B., Featherman, D. L., & Lerner, R. M. (Eds.). (1986, 1988, 1990). *Life-span development and behavior* (Vol. 7-10). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Baltes, P. B., & Baltes, M. M. (Eds.). (1990). *Successful aging: Perspectives from the behavioral sciences*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Baltes, P. B., & Mittelstraß, J. (Eds.). (1992). *Zukunft des Alterns und gesellschaftliche Entwicklung*. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- Baltes, P. B., Mittelstraß, J. & Staudinger, U. M. (Eds.). (1994). *Alter und Altern: Ein interdisziplinärer Studententext zur Gerontologie* (Age and aging: An interdisciplinary textbook on gerontology). Berlin: de Gruyter.
- Baltes, P. B. & Staudinger, U. M. (Eds.). (1996). *Interactive minds: Life-span perspectives on the social foundation of cognition*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Mayer, K. U., & Baltes, P. B. (Eds.). (1996). *Die Berliner Altersstudie*. Berlin: Akademie-Verlag.
- Baltes, P. B., & Mayer, K.U. (Eds.). (1999). *The Berlin Aging Study: Aging from 70 to 100*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Smelser, N. J., & Baltes, P. B. (Eds.). (2001). *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences* (26 Volumes). Oxford: Elsevier Science.
- Baltes, P. B., Reuter-Lorenz, P. A., & Rösler F. (Eds.) (2006). *Lifespan development and the brain: The perspective of biocultural co-constructivism*. New York, Cambridge University Press.

Articles and Chapters

1964

- Schaie, K. W., Baltes, P. B., & Strother, C. R. (1964). A study of auditory sensitivity in advanced age. *Journal of Gerontology*, 19, 453-457.

1965

- Reinert, G., Baltes, P. B., & Schmidt, L. R. (1965). Faktorenanalytische Untersuchungen zur Differenzierungshypothese der Intelligenz (Factor analytic studies on the differentiation hypothesis of intelligence). *Psychologische Forschung*, 28, 246-300.

1966

- Baltes, P. B. (1966). Methodologische Überlegungen zur Erfassung der Beziehungen zwischen Erwachsenen und Jugendlichen (Methodological issues in the study of adult-adolescent relationships). In T. Herrmann (Ed.), *Psychologie der Erziehungsstile* (pp. 188-224). Göttingen: Hogrefe.
- Reinert, G., Baltes, P. B., & Schmidt, L. R. (1966). Kritik einer Kritik der Differenzierungshypothese der Intelligenz (Critique of a critique of the differentiation hypothesis of intelligence). *Zeitschrift für experimentelle und angewandte Psychologie*, *13*, 602-610.

1967

- Baltes, P. B. (1967). Sequenzmodelle zum Studium von Altersprozessen (Sequential models in the study of aging). In F. Merz (Ed.), *Bericht über den 25. Kongress der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Psychologie* (pp. 423-430). Göttingen: Hogrefe.
- Eyferth, K., Baltes, P. B., & Kornadt, H. J. (1967). Patterns of adult-child relationships: A symposium. *Human Development*, *10*, 239-248.

1968

- Baltes, P. B. (1968). Longitudinal and cross-sectional sequences in the study of age and generation effects. *Human Development*, *11*, 145-171.
- Baltes, P. B. (1968). The logical status of age as an experimental variable: Comments on some methodological issues. In K. W. Schaie (Ed.), *Theory and methods of research on aging* (pp. 172-173). Morgantown, WV: West Virginia University Press.
- Baltes, P. B., Schmidt, L. R., & Boesch, E. E. (1968). Preference for different visual stimulus sequences in children, adolescents, and young adults. *Psychonomic Science*, *11*, 271-272.
- Baltes, P. B., Wender, K., & Steigerwald, F. (1968). Diskriminanzanalytische Untersuchungen mit dem MMPI Saarbrücken zum Problem der Delinquenz männlicher Jugendlicher (Discriminant functionanalytic studies with the MMPI Saarbrücken on the problem of male juvenile delinquency). *Zeitschrift für experimentelle und angewandte Psychologie*, *15*, 404-418.
- Boesch, E. E., Baltes, P. B., & Schmidt, L. R. (1968). Preference for different auditory stimulus sequences in various age groups. *Psychonomic Science*, *10*, 205-206.
- Wender, K., Baltes, P. B., & Labouvie, G. (1968). Effect of preceding and concurrent stimulus conditions on pleasantness of different auditory stimulus sequences. *Psychonomic Science*, *13*, 73-74.

1969

- Baltes, P. B., Eyferth, K., & Schaie, K. W. (1969). Intra- and intercultural factor structures of social desirability ratings by American and German college students. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, *4*, 67-78.
- Baltes, P. B., & Reinert, G. (1969). Cohort effects in cognitive development of children as revealed by cross-sectional sequences. *Developmental Psychology*, *1*, 169-177.
- Eyferth, K., & Baltes, P. B. (1969). Normierungseffekte in einer Faktorenanalyse (The effects of data-standardization on the results of a factor analysis). *Zeitschrift für experimentelle und angewandte Psychologie*, *16*, 38-51.

1970

- Baltes, P. B., Baltes, M. M., & Reinert, G. (1970). The relationship between time of measurement and age in cognitive development of children. *Human Development*, *13*, 258-268.
- Baltes, P. B., & Goulet, L. R. (1970). Status and issues of a life-span developmental psychology. In L. R. Goulet & P. B. Baltes (Eds.), *Life-span developmental psychology: Research and theory* (pp. 3-21). New York: Academic Press.
- Baltes, P. B., & Nesselroade, J. R. (1970). Multivariate longitudinal and cross-sectional sequences for analyzing ontogenetic and generational change: A methodological note. *Developmental Psychology*, *2*, 163-168.
- Nesselroade, J. R., & Baltes, P. B. (1970). On a dilemma of factor analysis: A study of factor matching based on random data. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, *30*, 935-948.

1971

- Baltes, P. B. (1971). Heinz Werner smiles-should he? (Review of *Moderne Entwicklungspsychologie*). *Contemporary Psychology*, *16*, 444-445.
- Baltes, P. B., & Goulet, L. R. (1971). Exploration of developmental variables by manipulation and simulation of age differences in behavior. *Human Development*, *14*, 149-170.
- Baltes, P. B., Schaie, K. W., & Nardi, A. N. (1971). Age and experimental mortality in a seven-year longitudinal study of cognitive behavior. *Developmental Psychology*, *5*, 18-26.
- Baltes, P. B., & Wender, K. (1971). Age differences in pleasantness of visual patterns of different variability in late childhood and adolescence. *Child Development*, *42*, 46-55.
- Nesselroade, J. R., Baltes, P. B., & Labouvie, E. W. (1971). Evaluating factor invariance in oblique space: Baseline data generated from random numbers. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, *6*, 233-241.
- Schmidt, L. R., & Baltes, P. B. (1971). Research and theory on mental retardation in Germany: An emphasis on structure. In N. R. Ellis (Ed.), *International Review of Research and Theory in Mental Retardation*, *5*, 349-393.

1972

- Ahammer, I. M., & Baltes, P. B. (1972). Objective vs. perceived age differences in personality: How do adolescents, adults, and older people view themselves and each other? *Journal of Gerontology*, *27*, 46-51.
- Baltes, P. B., & Nesselroade, J. R. (1972). Cultural change and adolescent personality development: An application of longitudinal sequences. *Developmental Psychology*, *3*, 78-84.
- Baltes, P. B., Nesselroade, J. R., Schaie, K. W., & Labouvie, E. W. (1972). On the dilemma of regression effects in examining ability-level-related differentials in ontogenetic patterns of intelligence. *Developmental Psychology*, *6*, 78-84.
- Nesselroade, J. R., Schaie, K. W., & Baltes, P. B. (1972). Ontogenetic and generational components of change in adult cognitive behavior. *Journal of Gerontology*, *27*, 222-228.

1973

- Baltes, P. B. (1973). Prototypical paradigms and questions in life-span research on development and aging. *Gerontologist*, *13*, 458-467.
- Baltes, P. B. (Ed.). (1973). Strategies for psychological intervention in old age. *Gerontologist*, *13*, 4-38.
- Baltes, P. B., & Labouvie, G. V. (1973). Adult development of intellectual performance: Description, explanation, modification. In C. Eisdorfer & M. P. Lawton (Eds.), *The psychology of adult development and aging* (pp. 157-219). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Baltes, P. B., & Nesselroade, J. R. (1973). The developmental analysis of individual differences on multiple measures. In J. R. Nesselroade & H. W. Reese (Eds.), *Life-span developmental psychology: Methodological issues* (pp. 219-251). New York: Academic Press.
- Baltes, P. B., & Schaie, K. W. (1973). On life-span developmental research paradigms: Retrospects and prospects. In P. B. Baltes & K. W. Schaie (Eds.), *Life-span developmental psychology: Personality and socialization* (pp. 365-395). New York: Academic Press.
- Crott, H. W., & Baltes, P. B. (1973). Desirability of personality dimensions: Auto and heteroperceptions by American and German college students. *Journal of Social Psychology*, *91*, 15-27.
- Fitzgerald, J. M., Nesselroade, J. R., & Baltes, P. B. (1973). Emergence of adult intellectual structure: Prior to or during adolescence? *Developmental Psychology*, *9*, 114-119.
- Furry, C. A., & Baltes, P. B. (1973). The effect of ability-extraneous performance variables on the assessment of intelligence in children, adults, and the elderly. *Journal of Gerontology*, *28*, 73-80.
- Hoyer, W. J., Labouvie, G. V., & Baltes, P. B. (1973). Modification of response speed deficits and intellectual performance in the elderly. *Human Development*, *16*, 233-242.
- Labouvie, G. V., & Baltes, P. B. (1973). Adolescents' perception of adolescent change in personality and intelligence. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, *122*, 269-285.
- Labouvie, G. V., Frohring, W., Baltes, P. B., & Goulet, L. R. (1973). Changing relationships between recall performance and abilities as a function of stage of learning and timing of recall. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, *164*, 191-199.

1974

- Baltes, P. B., & Schaie, K. W. (1974, March). The myth of the twilight years. *Psychology Today*, 36-40. (In German: *Psychologie Heute*, September 1974, 61-65; In French: *Psychologie*, April 1974, 19-24).
- Labouvie, E. W., Bartsch, T. W., Nesselroade, J. R., & Baltes, P. B. (1974). On the internal and external validity of simple longitudinal designs. *Child Development*, 45, 282-290.
- Labouvie, G. V., Hoyer, W. F., Baltes, M. M., & Baltes, P. B. (1974). An operant analysis of intelligence in old age. *Human Development*, 17, 259-272.

1975

- Barton, E. M., Plemons, J., Willis, S. L., & Baltes, P. B. (1975). Recent findings on adult intelligence: Changing a stereotype of decline. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 19, 224-236.
- Moore, T. L., & Baltes, P. B. (1975). Training of white adolescents to accurately simulate black adolescent personality. *Adolescence*, 10, 387-408.
- Nesselroade, J. R., & Baltes, P. B. (1975). Higher-order convergence of two distinct personality systems. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 10, 387-408.
- Schaie, K. W., & Baltes, P. B. (1975). On sequential strategies in developmental research: Description or explanation? *Human Development*, 18, 384-390.

1976

- Baltes, P. B. (Ed.). (1976). Symposium on implications of life-span developmental psychology for child development. In H. W. Reese (Ed.), *Advances in Child Development and Behavior*, 11, 167-265.
- Baltes, P. B. (1976). The growing pains of aging (Review of *From thirty to seventy: A forty-year longitudinal study of adult life styles and personality*). *Contemporary Psychology*, 21, 133-134.
- Baltes, P. B., & Schaie, K. W. (1976). On the plasticity of intelligence in adulthood and old age: Where Horn and Donaldson fail. *American Psychologist*, 31, 720-725.
- Huston-Stein, A. & Baltes, P. B. (1976). Theory and method in life-span developmental psychology: Implications for child development. *Advances in Child Development and Behavior*, 11, 169-188.
- Labouvie-Vief, G., & Baltes, P. B. (1976). Reduction of adolescent misperceptions of the aged. *Journal of Gerontology*, 31, 68-71.
- Ryff, C. D., & Baltes, P. B. (1976). Values and transitions in adult development of women: The instrumentality-terminality sequence hypothesis. *Developmental Psychology*, 12, 567-568.

1977

- Baltes, M. M., & Baltes, P. B. (1977). The ecopsychological relativity and plasticity of psychological aging: Convergent perspectives of cohort effects and operant psychology. *Zeitschrift für experimentelle und angewandte Psychologie*, 24, 179-197. (In Italian: *Ricerca di psicologia*, 1978, 77, 47-69.)
- Baltes, P. B., & Cornelius, S. W. (1977). The status of dialectics in developmental psychology: Theoretical orientation vs. scientific method. In N. Datan & H. W. Reese (Eds.), *Life-span developmental psychology: Dialectical perspectives* (pp. 121-134). New York: Academic Press.
- Baltes, P. B., & Willis, S. W. (1977). Toward psychological theories of aging and development. In J. E. Birren & K. W. Schaie (Eds.), *Handbook of the psychology of aging* (pp. 128-154). New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Schaie, K. W., & Baltes, P. B. (1977). Some faith helps to see the forest: A final comment on the Horn-Donaldson myth of the Baltes-Schaie position on adult intelligence. *American Psychologist*, 32, 1118-1120.

1978

- Baltes, P. B., Cornelius, S. W., & Nesselroade, J. R. (1978). Cohort effects in behavioral development: Theoretical and methodological perspectives. In W. A. Collins (Ed.), *Minnesota symposium on child psychology* (Vol. 11, pp. 1-63). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Baltes, P. B., Nesselroade, J. R., & Cornelius, S. W. (1978). Multivariate antecedents of structural change in development: A simulation of cumulative environmental patterns. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 13, 127-152.
- Baltes, P. B., & Willis, S. L. (1978). Adult-gerontological intelligence and learning. In B. B. Wolman (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of Neurology, Psychiatry, Psychoanalysis, and Psychology*, 1, 284-287.

- Hardesty, F. P., & Baltes, P. B. (Eds.). (1978). The contributions of Klaus F. Riegel (1925-1977). *Human Development, 21*, 346-369.
- Hoyer, F. W., Hoyer, W. J., Treat, N. J., & Baltes, P. B. (1978-79). Training response speed in young and elderly women. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development, 9*, 247-253.
- Plemons, J., Willis, S. L., & Baltes, P. B. (1978). Modifiability of fluid intelligence in aging: A short-term longitudinal training approach. *Journal of Gerontology, 33*, 224-231.

1979

- Baltes, P. B. (1979). Entwicklungspsychologie unter dem Aspekt der gesamten Lebensspanne: Einige Bemerkungen zur Geschichte und Theorie. In L. Montada (Ed.), *Brennpunkte der Entwicklungspsychologie* (pp. 42-60). Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Baltes, P. B. (1979). Life-span developmental psychology: Some converging observations on history and theory. In P. B. Baltes & O. G. Brim, Jr. (Eds.), *Life-span development and behavior* (Vol. 2, pp. 255-279). New York: Academic Press.
- Baltes, P. B., Cornelius, S. W., & Nesselroade, J. R. (1979). Cohort effects in developmental psychology. In J. R. Nesselroade & P. B. Baltes (Eds.), *Longitudinal research in the study of behavior and development* (pp. 61-87). New York: Academic Press.
- Baltes, P. B., & Danish, S. J. (1979). Intervention in life-span development and aging: Concepts and issues. In R. Turner & H. W. Reese (Eds.), *Life-span developmental psychology: Intervention* (pp. 49-78). New York: Academic Press. [In German: *Zeitschrift für Entwicklungspsychologie und Pädagogische Psychologie, 1979, 11*, 112-140.]
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- Baltes, P. B., & Willis, S. L. (1979). The critical importance of appropriate methodology in the study of aging: The sample case of psychometric intelligence. In F. Hoffmeister & C. Müller (Eds.), *Brain functioning in old age* (pp. 164-187). Heidelberg: Springer.

1980

- Baltes, P. B., & Baltes, M. M. (1980). Plasticity and variability in psychological aging: Methodological and theoretical issues. In G. E. Gurski (Ed.), *Determining the effects of aging on the central nervous system* (pp. 41-66). Berlin: Schering.
- Baltes, P. B., Cornelius, S. W., Spiro, A., Nesselroade, J. R., & Willis, S. L. (1980). Integration vs. differentiation of fluid-crystallized intelligence in old age. *Developmental Psychology, 16*, 625-635. [In German: Integration versus Differenzierung von fluider und kristalliner Intelligenz im Alter. In L. Montada (Ed.), (1980), *Entwicklungspsychologie und Psychologie-Entwicklung*. Symposium zum Gedenken an Günther Reinert, Universität Trier - Fb. Psychologie.]
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- Willis, S. L., & Baltes, P. B. (1980). Intelligence in adulthood and aging: Contemporary Issues. In L. W. Poon (Ed.), *Aging in the 1980's: Psychological issues* (pp. 260-272). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

1981

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- Blieszner, R., Willis, S. L., & Baltes, P. B. (1981). Training research in aging on the fluid ability of inductive reasoning. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 2, 247-265.
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